

# Transformation of the West

from *World Civilizations* Ch. 16

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Key Terms</b></p> <p>Northern Renaissance          Johannes Gutenberg          Martin Luther          Henry VIII          Catholic Reformation          proletariat          Galileo Galilei          Isaac Newton          deism          absolute monarchy          Louis XIV          mercantilism          parliamentary monarchy          nation-state          Adam Smith          Mary Wollstonecraft</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Big Picture</b></p> <p>During the 1450-1750 period, European civilization experienced dramatic changes. Politically, Europe went from feudalism to absolute and parliamentary monarchy. Economically, Europe's discovery of the New World triggered a commercial revolution. Culturally, Europe was influenced by the Renaissance, the Protestant Reformation, the Scientific Revolution, and the Enlightenment.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Document Analysis</b>          Controversies About Women</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>CollegeBoard Objectives</b></p> <p>Students should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain the political units and social structures of Portugal, Spain, France, &amp; Britain</li> <li>• evaluate the impact of changes in trade and global interactions</li> <li>• understand the impact of demographic and environmental changes such as population trends and the impact of new crops</li> <li>• explain the impact of cultural and intellectual developments such as the Scientific Revolution and the Enlightenment</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Answers to In Depth</b>          Elites and Masses</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Chapter Questions</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. What were the causes of the Protestant Reformation? How did the Reformation affect European society?</li> <li>2. Describe the causes and effects of the commercial revolution.</li> <li>3. What was the scientific revolution? What were some of the major discoveries?</li> <li>4. What are the elements of absolute monarchy? Where did absolute monarchies develop?</li> <li>5. What was the Enlightenment? How did the Enlightenment change European society?</li> </ol>
	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Questions from Reading</b></p>